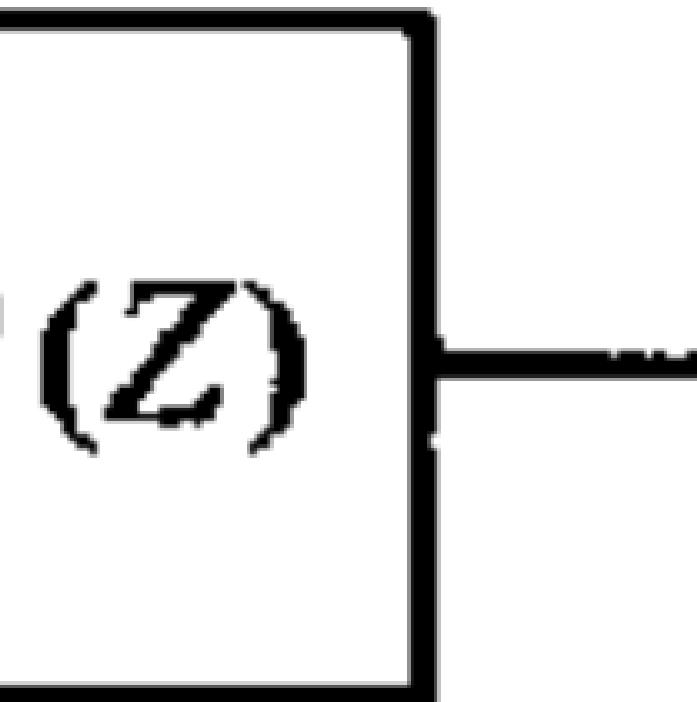


$X(Z)$  = unknown



$Y(Z)$  = known

