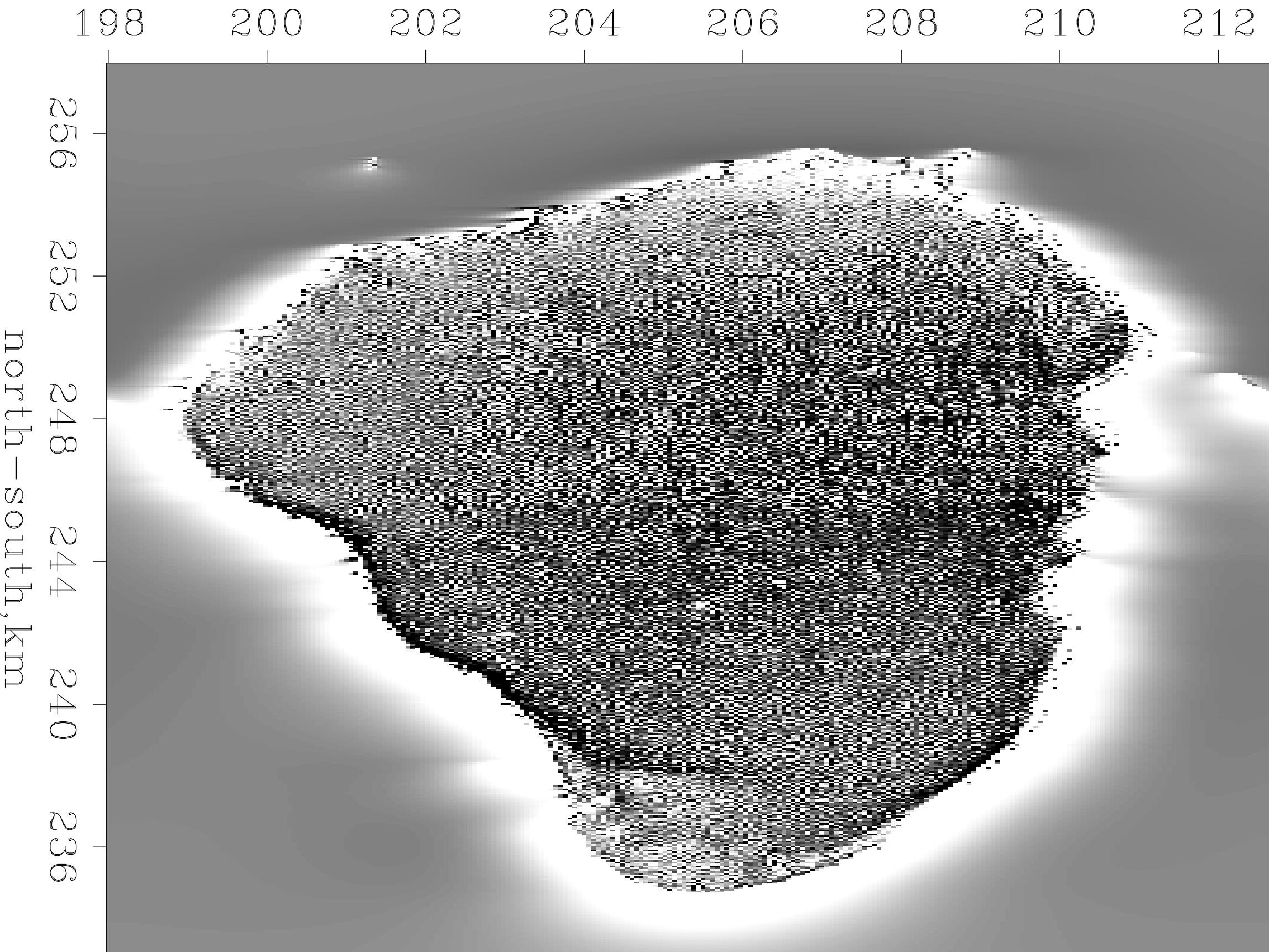


west–east, km



Minimum d/ds residual