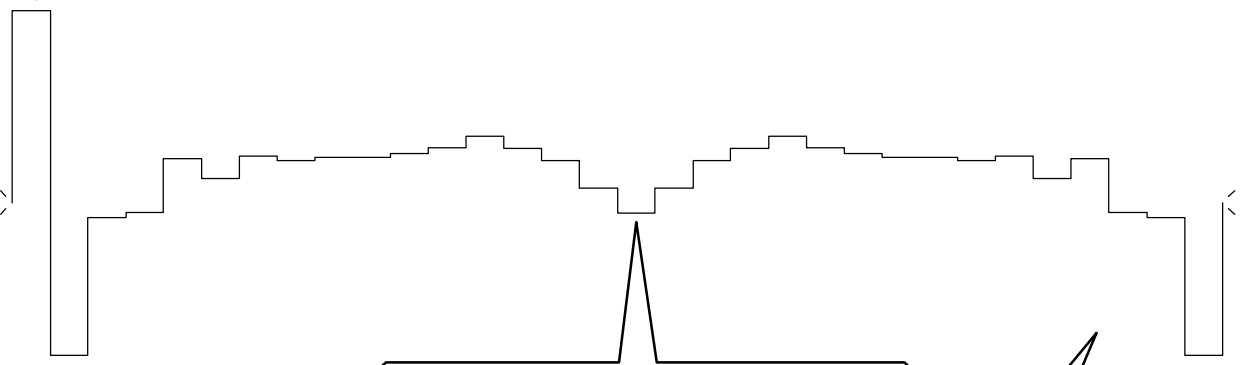


$t = 0$

Time function, even

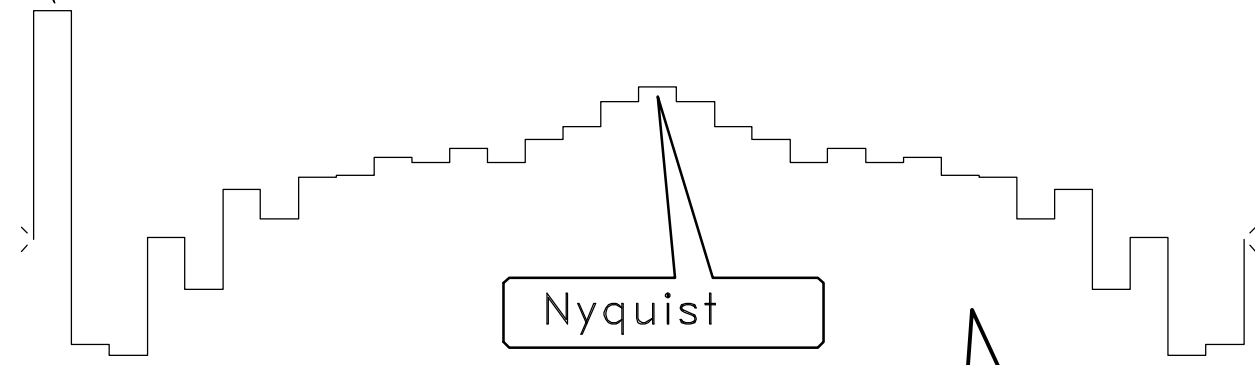


$t = + \text{ or } - \text{ max}$

Negative time

d.c.

Frequency function, even



Nyquist

Negative frequencies

Positive frequencies